

For the Farmer.

Cheap Manure for Poor Land.

Perhaps nothing in the whole province of farming engrosses so much the attention of those interested, as the question of preserving or increasing the fertility of the soil. There are several reasons for this, independent of the ever existing necessity for supplying farming land with the properties taken from it by unjust cultivation. They are, first, the great quantity of worn-out land, once fertile, and made unproductive by the rapid growth of population, and the growing demand for the products of the farm; and, second, the soil of inferior quality brought into cultivation from year to year, by reason of the same necessity. Land that has been worked to death, and left to lie as waste, must be restored to fertility, and that which has never been productive must be made so, in order to become profitable. It is not so difficult to make worn-out and barren land produce good crops, as one would suppose from a hasty view of the innumerable failures to be seen all around. If the needful properties to grow crops are not in the soil, it is vain to sow and plant, without first putting them there or if they are there, but locked up, without first making the necessary conditions to release them and give them vitality. Every observing farmer knows that it is far easier to produce grass than wheat, and a common remark among farmers is "I can raise a crop of clover I am sure I can raise wheat." One of the means of raising land is to get it to produce clover, and in soils already abundantly supplied with this, such as slate and shale lands, it is better to mix the clover with other grasses. Mixed grasses have all the fertilizing properties of barn yard manure; and this furnishes a satisfactory reason why old meadows and sod fields yield so abundantly when farmed. Farmers know that an old sod field farmed in corn yields the largest crops, and that the best crops of wheat are raised from it. Why? The field has been left lying until different kinds of grasses have grown up, each one gathering different substances from the atmosphere and carrying them down into the soil through the roots, and enriching it. Hence, when a crop of corn or wheat is planted, all the substances necessary for its growth and perfect development have been provided for its use.

By the application of lime on such soil the decomposition of fibrous matter in the soil is hastened, and they are converted into plant food. If too much is applied, a heavy growth of straw is produced, and it will grow so rank as to lodge and yield very little grain. By using a smaller quantity of lime, so as to make a healthy growth of straw, the head will fill well and the grain mature; for it is found that when the straw does not make an overgrowth the head generally fills perfectly. The object to be sought is to know what elements are needed in the soil, and in what conditions, to produce the crop we wish to grow. There is no doubt that if we should give to the soil all the constituents of the crop, each year, we could always count with reasonable certainty on a large yield. Were the constituent elements of wheat inexhaustible in the soil, we might sow and reap, year after year, without diminution in the yield or quality. On the contrary they are easily exhausted, and, unless supplied, it is not long until we can raise no crop at all.

Weat contains lime, soda and chlorine. Soda and chlorine make common salt. The sowing of common salt on wheat fields must be advantageous. It is believed to strengthen the straw and make it hard, thus preventing rust. Rust appears only on straw of a soft, luxuriant growth, which cracks open easily, leaving the juices to ooze out and escape. The action of the hot sun and moisture upon this, readily produces rust. Especially is this the case with wheat grown in low soil where the dampness is great.

The never failing quantity of plant food floating in the atmosphere is ever available for promoting the growth and development of plants. In its availability there is a marked difference between that in the air and the vegetable nutrient locked up in the soil. The atmosphere is sure to nourish growing plants whenever the tender leaves open their pores to take in the nourishment it furnishes. It builds up the stem and develops the various parts of the plant. It may send forth its rootlets in every direction seeking food, and yet furnish, droop and die, because the vegetable matter is not in an available condition to promote its growth. As it is impossible for every farmer to get stable manure in sufficient quantity to enrich his land, he must look to green vegetable manure supplied by nature. It is the principal source of manure on the earth, and as such it must be applied by the farmer if he would secure his own greatest advancement. By green manure is, of course, meant vegetable manure plowed down. By this method the soil will receive all, and more than is taken from it, for it receives in addition the accumulated properties generated by light, air, heat and water, which are inexhaustible in nature, and cost nothing. Observing farmers are well aware that green manures fructify the soil, and that it pays best to plow down clover, mixed grasses, oats, buckwheat and sowed corn. They should not fear to lose a crop of hay, or miss a crop of oats, or rye, or buckwheat, by so doing, for the sacrifice of one crop will enable them to raise half a dozen crops with profit. Every few years green crops should be plowed down, in the absence of abundance of barn yard manure. It will keep up the fertility of the soil, as nothing else will, and enriches him who does it as well as his land.

How WEEDS SPREAD.—A writer in the Journal of Agriculture says that, for the purpose of determining the propagating power of a plant of purslane, he counted the number of seed pods upon it. There were 4,613. Fourteen of these—seven small four medium, and three of the largest—were selected, and the seeds counted. They gave an average of ninety seeds to the pod, or 415,170 seed to a single plant.

The slowest farmer, strange to say, is known for being out of hay.

S. B. MEYER, PRACTICAL MILLWRIGHT, MILLSBURG, CENTRAL COUNTY, PENN. Also agent for all the latest Improved Water Wheels and Portable Saw Mills. Jan. 5/68-17p.

FRANKLIN HOUSE, MILLER FARM STATION, (ON OIL CREEK RAIL ROAD.) Venango County, Penn'a. THE HOUSE AND FURNITURE NEW. Jy 8, 68-17. C. W. TWIST, PROPRIETOR.

LOOK AT THIS!

BOOKS AND STATIONERY. Bibles and Miscellaneous Books; Sheet Music for Piano, Flute and Violin; Blank Account and Pass Books, of every description; Paper and Envelopes, French pressed and plain; Pens and Pencils; Deeds; Mortgages; Judgment, Exemption and Promissory Notes; Blank Legal Paper; White and Parchment Brief; Legal cap; Record cap and Bill cap, etc. Will be sold at Wholesale or Retail by P. A. GAULIN, At the Post Office, on Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. May 2, 1868

NEW STOCK. Fall and Winter Goods.

WM. REED & CO., Near Post Office, Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. Having just opened a large and complete stock from New York and Philadelphia, we can offer extra inducements to CASH BUYERS. We have a splendid selection of DRESS GOODS, SILKS, SHAWLS, CLOAKINGS, FLANNELS, BLANKETS, BALMORALS, HOOP SKIRTS, CORSETS, THOMPSON'S GLOVE-FITTING CORSETS, TRIMMINGS OF ALL KINDS, ZEPHYR AND WORSTED YARN, And the most complete assortment of Ladies and GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, UNDERWEAR, HOSIERY, GLOVES OF ALL KINDS, ALEXANDER'S KID AND HARRIS' CELEBRATED SEAM-LESS KID GLOVES, the best ever made, Neckties, Butterflies, Collars, Cuffs, Handkerchiefs, Embroideries, Laces, Edgings, also a large assortment of Furs, with GAYS' PATENT MUFF, the best thing extant. Together with a full line of staple goods, all of which we offer at the very lowest cash prices.

CALL AND SEE US. No Trouble to Show Goods. REMEMBER THE PLACE—MARKET STREET, NEAR THE POST OFFICE. Clearfield, Oct. 7, 1868.

GREAT EXCITEMENT! The Cheapest and Best Goods in Clearfield county are sold by GEORGE S. PERRY, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MERCHANDISE, North-west corner Curtin St. and Public Square, OSCEOLA MILLS, Clearfield Co., Pa. We keep on hand Goods of every grade and variety. FOR THE LADIES we have Dress Goods of every fabric, FOR THE GENTLEMEN, Ready-made Clothing, Cloths, Cassimeres, Sateens, Tweeds, Jeans, Linens, &c. Also a full stock of Gents' Furnishing Goods. IN BOOTS AND SHOES WE DEFY COMPETITION, as we buy for cash, and buy from the manufacturers in Eastern cities, and hence can sell cheaper than other dealers. Hats and Caps—of latest styles—very cheap. NOTIONS—All goods in this line you can find with us—cheap and good. HARDWARE, of every description, for carpenters, builders and others.

GROCERIES. SYRUPS from the lowest grade to the best that can be bought in the markets. SUGARS of every kind. TEAS of the very best qualities. COFFEES that cannot be beat. Either in price or quality. CANNED FRUIT of all kinds. DRIED FRUITS, Spices, &c., &c. We have always on hand a large stock of Queensware, Wood and Willow-ware, ROPES, CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, WALL & WINDOW PAPERS, FLOUR & FEED, BACON, PROVISIONS, FISH, LARD, BUTTER, OILS, &c., &c. Any goods you are in want of can be found at our Store. All are cordially invited to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere, as we feel confident that we can sell you better goods, and at lower prices, than can be purchased elsewhere. Particular attention paid to orders from a distance, and to supplying log camps. COME ONE! COME ALL!! No trouble to show Goods. GEORGE S. PERRY, Osceola, July 29, '68. ft.

M'GAUGHEY'S Restaurant and Refreshment Saloon, IN LEAVY'S NEW BUILDING, (formerly occupied by Rote.) Second St., Clearfield, Pa. Constantly kept on hand a fine selection of Cigars, Cigars, Tobacco, Nuts, &c. Also—Fresh Oysters, received daily, and served up in any style, to suit the taste of customers. Billiard Salon in Second Street. Dec. 9, 1868. DAVID M'GAUGHEY.

J. K. BOTTORF'S PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. Persons desiring good pictures of any style and price, with all the modern improvements of the art, can be accommodated by calling at my rooms in Clearfield. Negatives made in cloudy as well as in clear weather. CHILDREN'S PICTURES taken accurately in a few seconds. The TONE and FINISH of my photographs guaranteed to equal that of any made in Philadelphia or New York. Constantly on hand a large supply of FRAMES, ALBUMS, and STEREOSCOPIES, of all sizes, styles, and prices, and of the very best finish. Also, a choice selection of STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS, of the most interesting American and Foreign scenery, for sale at reasonable rates. Frames of all sizes, from any style of moulding, made to order, on short notice. Dec. 2, 1868. J. K. BOTTORF.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

REMOVAL. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, DRUGGISTS, Market St., Clearfield, Pa. We beg leave to inform our old and new customers, that we have removed our establishment to the new building just erected on Market street, nearly adjoining the Mansion House on the west, and opposite Graham & Sons' store, where we respectfully invite the public to come and buy their DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, OILS, PAINTS & VARNISHES. Our stock of Drugs and Medicines consist of every thing useful, selected with the greatest care, and WARRANTED STRICTLY PURE! We also keep a full stock of Dyes, Perfumery, Toilet articles, Soaps, Tooth Brushes, Hair Brushes, White wash, Shampoos, and every other kind of Brushes. We have a large lot of White Lead, Turpentine, Flaxseed Oil, Paints, and in fact everything used in the painting business, which we offer at City prices to cash buyers. TOBACCO AND SEGARS, Confectionery, Spices, and the largest stock of varieties ever offered in this place, and warranted to be of the best of the market. Dec. 2, 1868. J. G. HARTSWICK, JOHN F. IRWIN.

Business Directory. A. W. WALTERS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Clearfield, Pa. Office in the Court House. WALTER BARRETT, Attorney at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Office in the Court House. D. W. GRAHAM, Dealer in Dry-Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Woodware, Provisions, etc., Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. NYLINGS & SHOWERS, Dealers in Dry-Goods, Ladies' Fancy Goods, Hats and Caps, Boots, Shoes, etc., Second Street, Clearfield, Pa. MERRELL & BIGLER, Dealers in Hardware and manufacturers of Tin and Sheet-iron ware, Second Street, Clearfield, Pa. H. F. NAUGLE, Watch and Clock Maker, and Dealer in Watches, Jewelry, &c., Room in Graham's row, Market street. H. BUCHER SWOOP, Attorney at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Office in Graham's Row, four doors west of Graham & Boynton's store. J. B. MENALLY, Attorney at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Practices in Clearfield and adjoining counties. Office in new brick building of J. Boynton, 2d street, one door south of Lanch's Hotel. J. TEST, Attorney at Law, Clearfield, Pa. will attend promptly to all Legal business entrusted to his care in Clearfield and adjoining counties. Office on Market street. July 17, 1867. THOMAS H. FORCEY, Dealer in Square and Sawn Lumber, Dry-Goods, Queensware, Groceries, Flour, Grain, Feed, Bacon, &c., 101 1/2 Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. J. P. KRATZER, Dealer in Dry-Goods, Clothing, Hardware, Queensware, Groceries, Provisions, etc., Market Street, nearly opposite the Court House, Clearfield, Pa. June 1865. HARTSWICK & IRWIN, Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Stationery, Perfumery, Fancy Goods, Notions, etc., etc., Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. Dec. 6, 1865. C. KRATZER & SON, dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Provisions, &c., Front Street, (above the Academy,) Clearfield, Pa. Dec. 29, 1865. JOHN GUELICH, Manufacturer of all kinds of Cabinet-ware, and other legal instruments prepared with promptness and accuracy. July 3. RICHARD MOSSOP, Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods, Groceries, Flour, Bacon, Liquors, &c., Room on Market street, a few doors west of Journal Office, Clearfield, Pa. April 27. E. B. READ, M. D., Physician and Surgeon, Office in the Court House, Clearfield, Pa. Dec. 2, 1868. WESTERN HOTEL, Clearfield, Pa. This well known hotel, near the Court House, is worthy the patronage of the public. The table is supplied with the most select and delicious of the best of liquors kept. JOHN DOUGHERTY. DR. J. F. WOODS, PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON, Having removed to ANSONVILLE, Pa., offers his professional services to the people of that place and surrounding country. All calls promptly attended to. Dec. 2, 1868-69mp. FREDERICK LEITZINGER, Manufacturer of all kinds of Cabinet-ware, and other legal instruments prepared with promptness and accuracy. July 3. JOHN H. PULFORD, Attorney at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Office with J. B. Menally, Esq., over First National Bank. Prompt attention given to the securing of Bounty claims, &c., and to all legal business. March 27, 1867. WALLACE BIGLER & FIELDING, Attorneys at Law, Clearfield, Pa. Legal business of all kinds transacted and accurately attended to. Clearfield, Pa. May 16th, 1866. WILLIAM A. WALLACE WILLIAM D. BIGLER FRANK FIELDING. W. ALBERT & BROS., Dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Woodware, etc., Woodland, Clearfield county, Pa. Also extensive dealers in all kinds of sawed lumber and shingles, and other building materials. Woodland, Pa., Aug. 19th, 1863. DR. J. P. BURCHFIELD, Late Surgeon of the 83d Reg't Penn'a. Vols., having returned from the army, offers his professional services to the citizens of Clearfield and vicinity. Professional calls promptly attended to. Office on South-East corner of 3d and Market Streets. Oct. 4, 1865-66mp. W. T. GIBSON, PRACTICAL DENTIST, having permanently located in the town of James City, tenders his professional services to the people of that place and vicinity. All work entrusted to his care will be done in the most satisfactory manner and highest order of the profession. Nov. 18, 1868-69mp. SURVEYOR—The undersigned offers his services to the public, as a Surveyor. He may be found at his residence in Lawrence township, when not engaged; or addressed by letter at Clearfield, Penn'a. J. G. HARTSWICK, March 6th, 1867-68. JAMES MITCHELL. BANKING & COLLECTION OFFICE OF MCGUIRE, PERKS, WRIGHT & CO., Philadelphia, Centre Co., Pa. Where all the business of a Banking House will be transacted promptly and upon the most favorable terms. March 20-68. J. P. MCGUIRE. SOLDIERS' BOUNTIES.—A recent bill has passed both Houses of Congress, and signed by the President, giving soldiers who enlisted prior to 23d July, 1861, served one year or more and were honorably discharged, a bounty of \$100. EP' Bounties and Pensions collected by us for those entitled thereto. WALTER BARRETT, Att'y at Law, Aug. 19th, 1866. CLEARFIELD HOUSE, CLEARFIELD, PA.—The subscriber would respectfully solicit a continuance of the patronage of his old friends and customers at the "Clearfield House." Having made many improvements, he is prepared to accommodate all who may favor him with their custom. Every attention connected with the house is conducted in a manner to give general satisfaction. Five calls. GEO. N. COLBURN, Nov. 4, 1866. EXCHANGE HOTEL, Huntingdon, Penn'a. This old establishment having been leased by J. Morrison, formerly Proprietor of the "Morrison House," has been thoroughly renovated and refurnished, and supplied with all the modern improvements and conveniences necessary to a first class hotel. The dining room has been removed to the first floor, and is now spacious and airy. The chambers are all well ventilated, and the Proprietor will endeavor to make his guests perfectly at home. MORRISON, Proprietor. Huntingdon, June 17, 1868. DENTAL PARTNERSHIP. DR. A. M. HILLS desires to inform his patients and the public generally, that he has associated with him in the practice of Dentistry, S. P. SHAW, D. D. S., who is a graduate of the Philadelphia Dental College, and therefore has the highest attainments of his Professional skill. All work done in the office will hold myself personally responsible for being done in the most satisfactory manner and highest order of the profession. An established practice of twenty-two years in this place enables me to speak to my patrons with confidence. Engagements from a distance should be made by letter a few days before the patient designs coming. [Clearfield, June 3, 1868-17. SWAIN'S PANACEA, Kennedy's Medical Discovery, Hembold's Balm, Baker's Kidney Oil, Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and Ayer's Ointment, for sale by HARTSWICK & BIGLER'S. HARNESSES, Trimmings, and Shoe-findings for sale at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. HORSE-SHOES, and horse-dolls, to be had at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. TRIMBLE-SKINS and Pipe-bosses, for sale by MERRELL & BIGLER'S. PRUNES—a quantity on hand and for sale at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. CANNED FRUITS—all kinds, warranted good and fresh, at MERRELL & BIGLER'S.

NEW MILLINERY GOODS. MISS SUSAN REED, Market Street, Clearfield, Pa. Has just received a new and splendid stock of Fall and Winter MILLINERY GOODS, at prices to suit the times. Call and see them. Clearfield, Nov. 4, 1868.

REMOVAL! REMOVAL! C. KRATZER & SONS, Have removed to the large and elegant NEW STORE ROOM, on Second Street, adjoining Merrell & Bigler's Hardware Store, where they will be pleased to see their old and new customers. Citizens of the county visiting Clearfield, and wishing to make purchases, will find it to their advantage to examine their stock. Goods at cash prices exchanged for all kinds of country produce. Jan. 6, '69.

WINE & LIQUOR STORE. I. L. REIZENSTEIN & CO., DEALERS IN WINES AND LIQUORS, MARKET STREET CLEARFIELD, PA. A good assortment for medical purposes always on hand. January 27, 1869-6m.

CLOTHING! CLOTHING!! GOOD AND CHEAP!!! Men, Youths and Boys can be supplied with full suits of reasonable and fashionable clothing at REIZENSTEIN BROS' & CO., where it is sold at prices that will induce their purchase. The universal satisfaction which has been given, has induced them to increase their stock, which is now surpassed by any establishment of the kind in this part of the State. Reizenstein Bros' & Co., Sell goods at a very small profit, for cash; Their goods are well made and fashionable. They give every one the worth of his money. They treat their customers all alike. They sell cheaper than every body else. Their store is conveniently situated. They having purchased their stock at reduced prices they can sell cheaper to others. For these and other reasons persons should buy their clothing at REIZENSTEIN BROS' & CO. Produce of every kind taken at the highest market prices. May 18, 1864.

NEW SPRING STOCK! J. SHAW & SON. Have just returned from the east and are now opening an entire new stock of goods in the room formerly occupied by Wm. F. Irwin, on Market Street, which they now offer to the public at the lowest cash prices. Their stock consists of a general assortment of Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, Hardware, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Dress Goods, Fruits, Candies, Fish, Salt, Brooms, Nails, etc., in fact, everything usually kept in a retail store can be had by calling at this store, or will be procured to order. Their stock is well selected, and consists of the newest goods, of the best quality, of the latest styles, and will be sold at lowest prices for cash, or exchanged for approved country produce. Be sure and call and examine our stock before making your purchases, as we are determined please all who may favor us with their custom. May 8, 1867. J. SHAW & SON.

LOOK AT THIS! CLEARFIELD BAKERY. The whole population of Clearfield and vicinity are hereby informed that the undersigned keeps on hand FRESH BREAD, every day, PIES, CAKES, ROLLS, and all kinds of CONFECTIONARIES. ALSO, WEDDING AND CHRISTMAS CAKES, at reasonable prices. J. A. STADLER. September 16, 1868-6m.

WOOLEN GOODS AT COST—After this date, all woolen goods, including hoods, nubias, blanket shawls, soustags, children's capes, scarfs, caps &c., will be sold at cost. Jan. 1, 1869 J. P. KRATZER. CLOTHING—the cheapest in the county. at May 29. MOSSOP'S. WANTED—10,000 pounds of WOOL, at the "KEYSTONE STORE," Clearfield, Pa. July 10. GRAHAM'S. CURRANTS—the best and cheapest in the county. at June 6. MERRELL & BIGLER'S. FLOUR—the cheapest in the county at May 29, '67. MOSSOP'S. FISH, of all kinds—the cheapest in the county at May 29, '67. MOSSOP'S. OIL & PAINTS—the cheapest in the county at May 29, '67. MOSSOP'S. QUEENSWARE—the cheapest in the county. at MOSSOP'S. SADDLES, Brides, harness collars, &c. for sale at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. STOVES of all sorts and sizes, constantly on hand at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. Try the Patent Roasted Coffee—put up in one pound papers. Requires no egg or other substance to settle it. Old Government Java Coffee—Prime Rio Coffee—Pure Ground Coffee—for sale Feb. 5. J. P. KRATZER.

NEW STORE. Corner of Second St. and Hill Road. R. MITCHELL Has just received and opened, at the above named place, an entire new stock of Spring and Summer Goods, which he will sell very cheap for cash. His stock consists of Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Ready made Clothing, etc. He also keeps choice Flour, Corn Meal, Chop feed, Bacon, Fish and dried Fruits. Persons desirous of purchasing goods at fair rates are respectfully requested to give him a call. Approved country produce will be taken, at the highest prices, in exchange for goods. Clearfield, June 17, 1868.

NOTICE. G. F. MOFF, J. P. WEAVER, W. W. BATES. CLEARFIELD PLANING MILL ALL RIGHT. Messrs. HOOP, WEAVER & CO., Proprietors, would respectfully inform the citizens of the county that they have completely refitted and supplied their PLANING MILL, in this Borough, with the best and latest improved WOOD WORKING MACHINERY, and are now prepared to execute all orders in their line of business, such as Flooring, Weatherboarding, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Brackets, and Moldings, of all kinds. They have a large stock of dry lumber on hand, and will pay cash for clear stuff, one-and-a-half inch panel plank preferred. [Nov. 6, '67.]

NEW ARRANGEMENT. A. I. SHAW, DRUGGIST, (Second street, opposite the Court House.) Clearfield, Pa. The subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Clearfield county, that he continues to carry on the Drug business, at the old stand, and that he is now prepared to furnish DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES, Dye Stuffs, Tobacco, Cigars, Confectioneries, Stationery, &c. Will find our stock of Drugs full and complete and at a very slight advance on Eastern prices. SCHOOL BOOKS. Teachers and others will be furnished with classical and miscellaneous books by express, at short notice. STATIONERY. Consisting of Cap, Flat Cap, Footcap, Letter and Perfumed Note Paper, also, a very neat stock of Mourning Note Paper and Envelopes on hand. Pens, Pencils, Ink, &c. PHYSICIANS. Will find our stock of Drugs full and complete and at a very slight advance on Eastern prices. LADIES AND GENTLEMEN. Are requested to examine our stock of Perfumery, Hair Oils, Fine Toilet Soaps, Brushes, Combs, Toilet Sets, &c. SMOKERS AND CHEWERS. Will find a full supply of prime Chewing and Smoking Tobacco, Imported and Domestic Cigars, Snuff, Fine-cut, &c. CARBON OIL. Of the best brands, always on hand. LIQUORS. The best quality of Liquors always on hand, for medicinal purposes. Physicians prescriptions promptly and carefully compounded. [August 7, 1867.]

KEYSTONE STORE! Second St., Clearfield, Pa. NEW GOODS! Shawls! Shawls!! Shawls!!! BLANKETS! BLANKETS! HOODS, NUBIAS, BREAKFAST SHAWLS, LADIES' FURS! CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS, LADIES' COATS, Ladies' and Childrens' Shoes!! ALL WOOL REPS, FRENCH AND ENGLISH MERINOS, SILK FINISH VELVET—for suits. ALEXANDRIA POPLINS, ALL WOOL PLAIDS, KENEBC REPELLANT, CHAMELEEN POPLIN, TAPPA CLOTH—for Wrappers, LADIES' CLOAKINGS, WATERPROOF—Black and Brown, CASSIMERES—for Men and Boys, BONNET VELVETS, RIBBONS, FLOWERS, FEATHERS, LADIES' AND CHILDRENS' HATS, WOOL AND COTTON DeLAINES, MUSLINS, COTT. FLANNELS, PRINTS, ZEPHYR, WORSTED & WOOL YARNS, Dress Trimmings, Under Clothing, Hats, Caps, Hosiery, Gloves, and a complete assortment of all kinds of notions, at MODERATE PRICES. NYLINGS & SHOWERS. Clearfield, Penn'a. Oct. 14, 1868.

DRY GOODS—the cheapest in the county. at May 29, '67. MOSSOP'S. GUNS, Pistols and sword canes to be had at MERRELL & BIGLER'S. NAILS & SPIKES—the cheapest in the county at